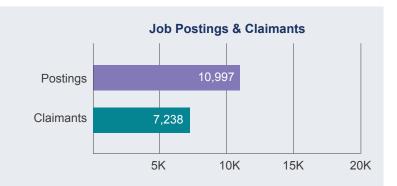
# Labor Supply & Demand

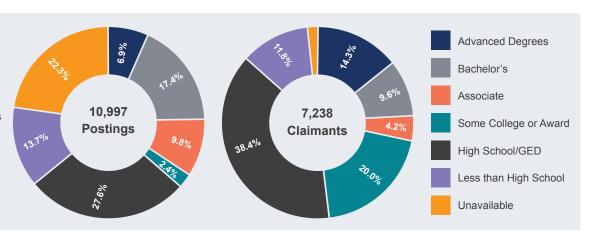
### **Second Quarter 2017**

Unemployment Insurance (UI) claimants represent an able and available supply of trained workers who are currently seeking work. Online postings represent a current demand for labor detailing the types of occupations employers are seeking to fill.

On June 30, 2017, the Department of Labor and Training's EmployRI online network recorded 10,997 online job postings. Also in June, 7,238 RI residents collected unemployment insurance benefits accounting for 31 percent of the state's total unemployed.



The share of job postings for which the usual educational requirement was either a bachelor's or an associate degree was 27 percent. Claimants with those degrees represented 14 percent of the total collecting. The share of job postings for which the usual education requirement was a high school degree or lower was 41 percent, while the number of claimants with that level of education represented 50 percent of the total collecting.



The table to the right suggests that employers seeking to fill vacancies in the occupational groups near the top of the table should have an easier time finding experienced workers than those employers who are looking to employ experienced workers in occupational groups found near the bottom of the table.

#### **Construction & Extraction Occupations**



The greatest labor surplus was associated with the Construction & Extraction group for which there were more than five UI claimants with this type of work experience for every online construction & extraction occupation posting.

Labor shortages are most likely to be found in the Healthcare Practitioners & Technical group, where postings outnumber claimants by more than 10 to 1.

#### **Labor Supply & Demand by Major Occupation**

|                                      | Postings* | Claimants** | Claimants/<br>Postings |  |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------------|--|
| Construction & Extraction            | 102       | 562         | 5.5                    |  |
| Production                           | 482       | 728         | 1.5                    |  |
| Building & Grounds Cleaning & Maint. | 149       | 194         | 1.3                    |  |
| Transportation & Material Moving     | 465       | 515         | 1.1                    |  |
| Office & Administrative Support      | 1,043     | 1,151       | 1.1                    |  |
| Food Preparation & Serving Related   | 607       | 590         | 1.0                    |  |
| Installation, Maintenance, & Repair  | 195       | 185         | 1.0                    |  |
| Personal Care & Service              | 171       | 161         | 0.9                    |  |
| Arts, Design, Ent., Sports, & Media  | 191       | 133         | 0.7                    |  |
| Average Claimants Per Posting        |           |             |                        |  |
| Business & Financial Operations      | 528       | 323         | 0.6                    |  |
| Management                           | 1,194     | 726         | 0.6                    |  |
| Healthcare Support                   | 407       | 237         | 0.6                    |  |
| Protective Service                   | 122       | 70          | 0.6                    |  |
| Education, Training, & Library       | 295       | 147         | 0.5                    |  |
| Community & Social Services          | 315       | 124         | 0.4                    |  |
| Life, Physical, & Social Science     | 119       | 40          | 0.3                    |  |
| Sales & Related                      | 1,429     | 470         | 0.3                    |  |
| Computer & Mathematical              | 948       | 188         | 0.2                    |  |
| Architecture & Engineering           | 372       | 67          | 0.2                    |  |
| Healthcare Practitioners & Technical | 1,727     | 181         | 0.1                    |  |

### **Labor Surplus**

The 7,238 UI claimants reported previous work experience in more than 400 different occupations.

Labor surpluses existed for 19 of the 40 occupations most frequently cited

Job seekers looking for employment in the occupations listed on the adjacent table may have a challenging time finding employment in the current environment.

by UI claimants.

Some surpluses exist due to school vacations, holidays, or seasonal factors; this type of surplus is typically short lived.

### Occupations with the Most Claimants per Posting

| Occupational Title                                     | Postings <sup>*</sup> | Claimants** | Claimants<br>per Posting | Educational<br>Requirement |
|--|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Packers & Packagers, Hand                              | 4                     | 73          | 18.3                     | Less than HS               |
| Tax Preparers  | 3                     | 53          | 17.7                     | High School/GED            |
| Construction Laborers                                  | 8                     | 110         | 13.8                     | Less than HS               |
| Carpenters   | 7                     | 94          | 13.4                     | High School/GED            |
| Bus Drivers, School or Special Client                  | 6                     | 50          | 8.3                      | High School/GED            |
| Office Clerks, General                                 | 21                    | 122         | 5.8                      | High School/GED            |
| Medical Secretaries                                    | 10                    | 50          | 5.0                      | High School/GED            |
| Cooks, Institution & Cafeteria                         | 18                    | 54          | 3.0                      | Less than HS               |
| Food Preparation Workers                               | 17                    | 50          | 2.9                      | Less than HS               |
| Sales Representatives (Except Tech & Scientific Produc | ts) 19                | 51          | 2.7                      | High School/GED            |
| Billing & Posting Clerks                               | 15                    | 40          | 2.7                      | High School/GED            |
| Light Truck or Delivery Services Drivers               | 26                    | 61          | 2.3                      | High School/GED            |
| Landscaping & Groundskeeping Workers                   | 18                    | 41          | 2.3                      | Less than HS               |
| Home Health Aides                                      | 22                    | 44          | 2.0                      | Less than HS               |
| Maintenance & Repair Workers, General                  | 22                    | 43          | 2.0                      | High School/GED            |
| Bartenders   | 28                    | 39          | 1.4                      | Less than HS               |
| Electricians   | 32                    | 44          | 1.4                      | High School/GED            |
| Janitors & Cleaners                                    | 47                    | 58          | 1.2                      | Less than HS               |
| General & Operations Managers                          | 73                    | 75          | 1.0                      | Associate                  |
| Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers                    | 101                   | 93          | 0.9                      | High School/GED            |

## **Labor Shortage**

### Occupations with the Most Postings per Claimant

During the quarter, EmployRI recorded 10,997 postings for over 400 different occupations. The number of postings exceed the number of unemployed workers for 209 occupations, indicating a possible labor shortage for those occupations. Employers looking for workers in the occupations listed on the adjacent table may have a challenging time finding experienced workers in the current environment.

| Occupational Title                                     | Postings* | Claimants** | Postings<br>per Claimant | Educational<br>Requirement |
|--|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Speech-Language Pathologists                           | 110       | 0           | 110.0                    | Master's                   |
| Mental Health Counselors                               | 96        | 1           | 96.0                     | Master's                   |
| Physical Therapists                                    | 89        | 1           | 89.0                     | Doctoral/Professional      |
| Human Resources Managers                               | 59        | 0           | 59.0                     | Bachelor's                 |
| Medical & Clinical Laboratory Technologists            | 25        | 1           | 25.0                     | Bachelor's                 |
| Registered Nurses                                      | 815       | 33          | 24.7                     | Associate                  |
| Surgical Technologists                                 | 23        | 1           | 23.0                     | Postsecondary              |
| Fiberglass Laminators & Fabricators                    | 21        | 0           | 21.0                     | High School/GED            |
| Nurse Practitioners                                    | 41        | 2           | 20.5                     | Master's                   |
| Software Developers, Systems Software                  | 20        | 0           | 20.0                     | Bachelor's                 |
| Merchandisers & Product Promoters                      | 60        | 3           | 20.0                     | High School/GED            |
| Sales Representatives (Technical & Scientific Products | ) 212     | 12          | 17.7                     | Bachelor's                 |
| Instructional Coordinators                             | 17        | 0           | 17.0                     | Master's                   |
| Computer Programmers                                   | 134       | 8           | 16.8                     | Bachelor's                 |
| Dietetic Technicians                                   | 16        | 1           | 16.0                     | High School/GED            |
| Computer Systems Analysts                              | 147       | 10          | 14.7                     | Bachelor's                 |
| Diagnostic Medical Sonographers                        | 14        | 0           | 14.0                     | Associate                  |
| Secondary School Teachers (Except Special & CTE)       | 28        | 2           | 14.0                     | Bachelor's                 |
| Financial Analysts                                     | 41        | 3           | 13.7                     | Bachelor's                 |
| Dentists, General                                      | 13        | 0           | 13.0                     | Doctoral/Professional      |

<sup>\*</sup> Jobs posted during the 90 day period ending June 30, 2017 and still open on June 30, 2017.

EmployRI aggregates postings for a variety of job boards. Software is in place that is designed to eliminate duplicate postings.

Claimants select the occupational code which best describes their current position upon registering for benefits.



<sup>\*\*</sup> Individuals receiving unemployment insurance payments for the week ending June 17, 2017.